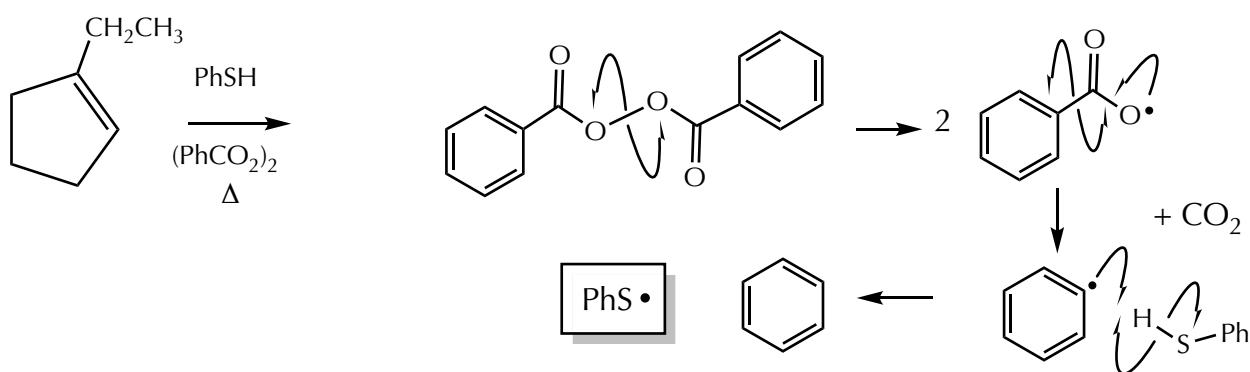
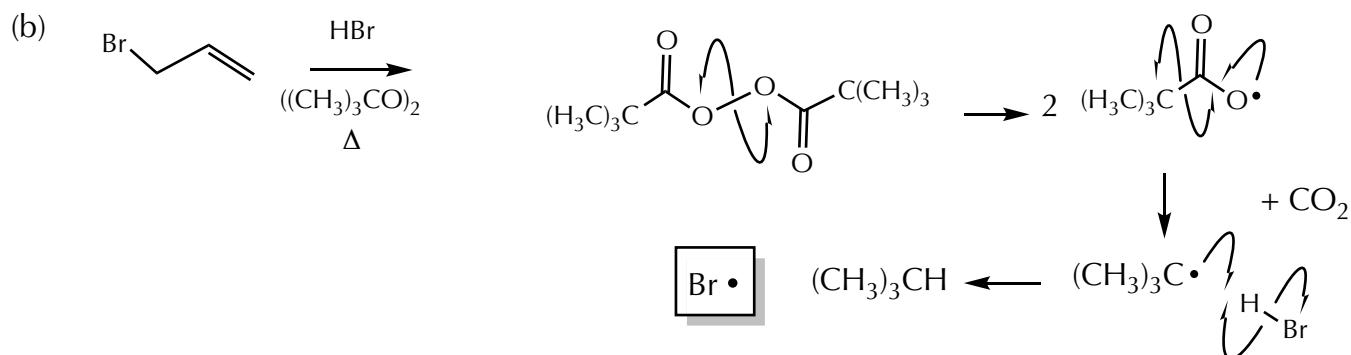


Draw the mechanism of the initiation step for all four parts.

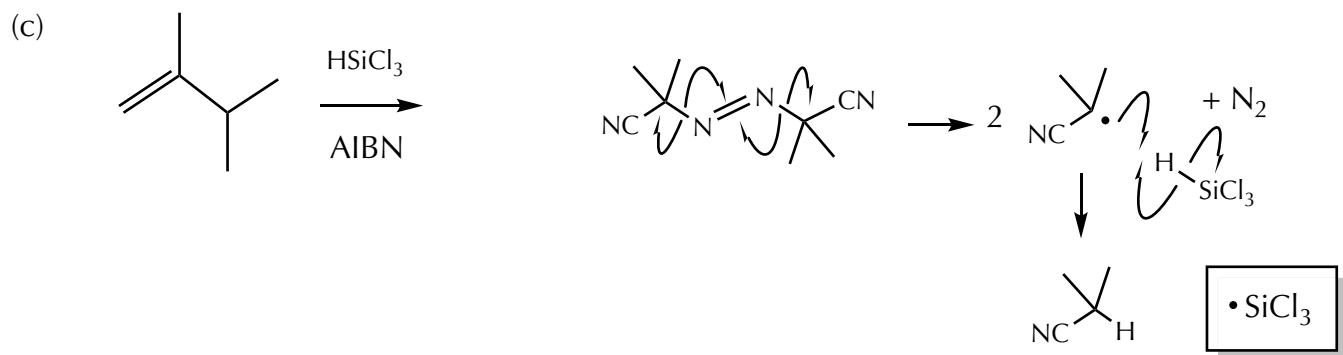
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

