# The association between sleep quality, feeling fluctuations, and relationship satisfaction during Covid-19 pandemic

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## **BACKGROUND**

- Significant associations have been shown between sleep quality and mood in daily marital interactions<sup>1</sup>
- Sleep quality is also correlated with relationship satisfaction<sup>2</sup>
- The COVID-19 pandemic has been shown to be associated with decreased sleep quality<sup>3</sup>
- However, how sleep quality and daily feeling fluctuations affect relationship quality remains largely uninvestigated

# **OBJECTIVES**

Examine whether:

- 1) sleep quality predicts relationship satisfaction during the COVID-19 pandemic, and if it can be explained by fluctuations in feelings toward one's partner
- 2) such an effect exists both between-person and withinperson

## **METHODS**

- Self-reported longitudinal data was collected from people in cohabiting relationships (N = 466, Age<sub>mean</sub>=37, Relationship Length<sub>mean</sub>= 11 years)
  - Sleep quality: During the past week, how would you rate the overall quality of your sleep?
  - Feeling Fluctuations: How much do your feelings towards your partner vary from day to day?
  - Relationship quality: In the past week, how satisfied have you been with your relationship overall?









People who sleep better report fewer fluctuations in their feelings toward their partners, and tend to also report higher relationship satisfaction in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic

This effect holds true both between-person and within-person

# **REFERENCES**

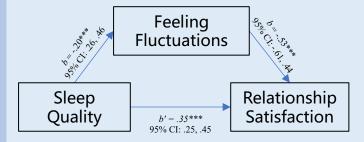
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## **RESULTS**

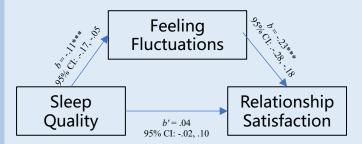
Fluctuations in feelings toward one's partner can help explain the association between sleep quality and relationship satisfaction **between-person** 



Indirect Effect = .11\*\*\*, 95% CI: .05-.16

Notes: b': controlling for Feeling Fluctuation, \*\*\*p<.001

Fluctuations in feelings toward one's partner can help explain the association between sleep quality and relationship satisfaction within-person



Indirect Effect = .03\*\*\*, 95% CI: .01-.04

Notes: b': controlling for Feeling Fluctuation, \*\*\*p<.001

