

House Civil Rights Roll Call Votes (1953-1992)

Case Selection from Andrew D. Martin. 1998. *Strategic Decision Making and the Separation of Powers*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Washington University.

Congress	Variable	CQ	Date	Title	"Yea" Direction	Vote Number	Context	President
84	145	59	23-Jul-56	HR 627. Civil Rights (Poff Motion)	Conservative	1	1	Eisenhower
84	146	60	23-Jul-56	HR 627. Civil Rights	Liberal	2	1	Eisenhower
85	52	42	18-Jun-57	HR 6127. Civil Rights Act of 1957	Liberal	1	2	Eisenhower
85	106	96	27-Aug-57	HR 6127. Civil Rights Act of 1957 (Adoption)	Liberal	2	2	Eisenhower
85	132	22	1-Apr-58	HR 10589. Appropriations (Rabaut Amendment)	Liberal	3	3	Eisenhower
86	97	87	15-Sep-59	HR 8385. Appropriations (Rooney Motion)	Liberal	1	4	Eisenhower
86	110	13	23-Mar-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (McCulloch-Celler Amendment)	Liberal	2	5	Eisenhower
86	111	14	24-Mar-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Poff Motion)	Conservative	3	5	Eisenhower
86	112	15	24-Mar-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960	Liberal	4	5	Eisenhower
86	116	19	21-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Adoption)	Liberal	5	5	Eisenhower
86	119	22	28-Apr-60	HR 10213. Emergency Home Ownership Act (McDonough Motion)	Liberal	6	5	Eisenhower
86	146	49	26-May-60	HR 10218. School Construction Act of 1960 (Powell Amendment)	Liberal	7	5	Eisenhower
87	104	94	13-Sep-61	HR 7371. Appropriations (Rooney Motion)	Liberal	1	6	Kennedy
87	203	77	27-Aug-62	SJR 29. Constitutional Amendment to Ban Poll Tax	Liberal	2	7	Kennedy
88	64	54	6-Aug-63	HR 4955. Vocational Educational Act of 1963 (Bell Motion)	Liberal	1	8	Kennedy
88	82	72	7-Oct-63	HR 3369. Civil Rights Commission Extension	Liberal	2	8	Kennedy
88	138	9	10-Feb-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964	Liberal	3	9	Johnson
88	192	63	2-Jul-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Adoption)	Liberal	4	9	Johnson
89	95	85	9-Jul-65	HR 6400. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Gilbert Amendment)	Liberal	1	10	Johnson
89	96	86	9-Jul-65	HR 6400. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Collier Motion)	Conservative	2	10	Johnson
89	97	87	9-Jul-65	HR 6400. Voting Rights Act of 1965	Liberal	3	10	Johnson
89	117	107	3-Aug-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Adoption)	Liberal	4	10	Johnson
89	253	42	27-Apr-66	HR 10065. Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1966	Liberal	5	11	Johnson
89	299	88	9-Aug-66	HR 14765. Civil Rights Act of 1966 (Mathias Amendment)	Liberal	6	11	Johnson
89	302	91	9-Aug-66	HR 14765. Civil Rights Act of 1966 (Moore Motion)	Conservative	7	11	Johnson
89	303	92	9-Aug-66	HR 14765. Civil Rights Act of 1966	Liberal	8	11	Johnson
89	371	160	6-Oct-66	HR 13161. Elementary and Secondary Education Act Amendments of 1966 (Fountain Amendment)	Conservative	9	11	Johnson
90	99	89	11-Jul-67	HR 10805. Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	1	12	Johnson
90	123	113	16-Aug-67	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1967	Liberal	2	12	Johnson
90	271	16	26-Feb-68	S 989. Federal Jury Selection	Liberal	3	13	Johnson
90	305	50	10-Apr-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Adoption)	Liberal	4	13	Johnson
91	161	151	11-Dec-69	HR 4249. Voting Rights	Conservative	1	14	Nixon
91	284	97	17-Jun-70	HR 4249. Voting Rights (Adoption)	Liberal	2	15	Nixon
91	383	196	16-Nov-70	S 2455. Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	3	15	Nixon

91	441	254	21-Dec-70	HR 19446. Emergency School Aid	Liberal	4	15	Nixon
92	63	53	17-May-71	HR 7271. Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	1	16	Nixon
92	185	175	16-Sep-71	HR 1746. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement Act (Ashbrook Motion)	Conservative	2	16	Nixon
92	186	176	16-Sep-71	HR 1746. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement Act	Liberal	3	16	Nixon
92	206	196	12-Oct-71	HJR 208. Equal Rights Amendment (Committee Amendment)	Conservative	4	16	Nixon
92	207	197	12-Oct-71	HJR 208. Equal Rights Amendment	Liberal	5	16	Nixon
92	241	231	4-Nov-71	HR 7248. Higher Education Act of 1971 (Erlenborn Amendment)	Conservative	6	16	Nixon
92	253	243	4-Nov-71	HR 7248. Higher Education Act of 1971	Liberal	7	16	Nixon
92	412	82	1-May-72	HR 12652. Civil Rights Commission (Celler Motion)	Liberal	8	17	Nixon
92	573	243	17-Aug-72	HR 13915. School Busing (Mizell Amendment)	Conservative	9	17	Nixon
92	575	245	18-Aug-72	HR 13915. School Busing	Conservative	10	17	Nixon
93	171	161	18-Jun-73	HR 8152. Law Enforcement Assistance (Flowers Amendment)	Conservative	1	18	Nixon
93	270	260	20-Jul-73	HR 8538. Public Broadcasting (Clay Amendment)	Liberal	2	18	Nixon
93	952	401	1-Oct-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Holt Amendment)	Conservative	3	19	Ford
93	1033	482	4-Dec-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Mahon Motion)	Conservative	4	19	Ford
93	1060	509	16-Dec-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Mahon Motion)	Liberal	5	19	Ford
94	95	85	16-Apr-75	HR 5901. Appropriations (Casey Amendment)	Conservative	1	20	Ford
94	178	168	20-May-75	HR 6674. Authorization (Stratton Amendment)	Liberal	2	20	Ford
94	196	186	3-Jun-75	HR 6219. Voting Rights Act Amendments (McClory Amendment)	Conservative	3	20	Ford
94	197	187	3-Jun-75	HR 6219. Voting Rights Act Amendments (McClory Amendment)	Conservative	4	20	Ford
94	202	192	4-Jun-75	HR 6129. Voting Rights Act Amendments	Liberal	5	20	Ford
94	304	294	16-Jul-75	HR 8597. Appropriations (Roybal Amendment)	Liberal	6	20	Ford
94	338	328	28-Jul-75	HR 6219. Voting Rights Act Extension (Adoption)	Liberal	7	20	Ford
94	816	194	12-May-76	HR 12851. Higher Education Act Amendments (Mathis Amendment)	Conservative	8	21	Ford
95	261	251	23-May-77	HR 5645. Civil Rights Commission (Edwards Motion)	Liberal	1	22	Carter
95	1099	383	13-Jun-78	HR 12929. Appropriations (Walker Amendment)	Conservative	2	23	Carter
95	1337	621	15-Aug-78	HJR 638. ERA Deadline Extension	Liberal	3	23	Carter
95	1503	787	12-Oct-78	HR 12929. Appropriations (Walker Motion)	Conservative	4	23	Carter
96	191	181	8-Jun-79	HR 2641. Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	1	24	Carter
96	968	286	12-Jun-80	HR 5200. Fair Housing Act Amendments	Liberal	2	25	Carter
97	238	228	5-Oct-81	HR 3112. Voting Rights Act Extension	Liberal	1	26	Reagan
98	457	447	8-Nov-83	HR 3222. Appropriations (Smith Amendment)	Conservative	1	27	Reagan
98	479	469	15-Nov-83	HJR 1. Equal Rights Amendment (Rodino Motion)	Liberal	2	27	Reagan
98	751	243	26-Jun-84	HR 5490. Civil Rights Act of 1984	Liberal	3	28	Reagan
99	328	318	9-Oct-85	HR 3008. Federal Pay Equity Study	Liberal	1	29	Reagan
99	865	416	9-Oct-86	HR 3810. Immigration Reform (Sensenbrenner Motion)	Conservative	2	30	Reagan
100	516	20	2-Mar-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act	Liberal	1	31	Reagan
100	537	41	22-Mar-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act (Override Veto)	Liberal	2	31	Reagan
100	704	213	29-Jun-88	HR 1158. Fair Housing Act (Hyde Amendment)	Conservative	3	31	Reagan
101	354	354	15-Nov-89	HR 3532. Civil Rights Commission Reauthorization	Liberal	1	32	Bush

101	671	310	3-Aug-90	HR 4000. Civil Rights Act of 1990	Liberal	2	33	Bush
101	831	478	17-Oct-90	S 2104. Civil Rights Act of 1990 (Adoption)	Liberal	3	33	Bush
102	141	131	5-Jun-91	HR 1. Civil Rights Act of 1991	Liberal	1	34	Bush
102	332	322	22-Oct-91	HR 3371. Omnibus Crime Bill (McCollum Amendment)	Conservative	2	34	Bush
102	376	366	1-Nov-91	HR 6. Banking Reform (Kennedy Amendment)	Liberal	3	34	Bush
102	396	386	7-Nov-91	S 1745. Civil Rights Act of 1991	Liberal	4	34	Bush

Note: **Congress** indicates the Congress under which the legislation was considered. **Variable** is the variable number in the ICPSR roll call data sets. **CQ** is the Congressional Quarterly Vote Number. **Date** is the date of the roll call vote. **Title** is the title of the legislation. **"Yea" Direction** indicates whether a Yes vote limited (conservative) or enhanced (liberal) civil rights. **Vote Number** indicates the vote number within a particular Congress included in the dataset. **Context** is the cluster number in the hierarchical probit model. **President** is the president on the date of the vote. Note that HR = House of Representatives Bill, S = Senate Bill, HJR = House of Representatives Joint Resolution, and SJR = Senate Joint Resolution.