

Senate Civil Rights Roll Call Votes (1953-1992)

Case Selection from Andrew D. Martin. 1998. *Strategic Decision Making and the Separation of Powers*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Washington University.

Congress	Variable	CQ	Date	Title	"Yea" Direction	Vote Number	Context	President
83	89	2	16-Jul-53	SJR 469. Equal Rights Amendment	Liberal	1	1	Eisenhower
83	165	6	21-May-54	SJR 53. Constitutional Amendment to Allow 18-Year Old Vote	Liberal	2	2	Eisenhower
85	85	75	7-Aug-57	HR 6127. Civil Rights Act of 1957	Liberal	1	3	Eisenhower
86	224	214	14-Sep-59	HR 8385. Appropriations (Hayden Amendment)	Liberal	1	4	Eisenhower
86	260	35	10-Mar-60	Civil Rights Proposals. (Johnson Motion)	Conservative	2	5	Eisenhower
86	267	42	18-Mar-60	Civil Rights Proposals. (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	3	5	Eisenhower
86	269	44	24-Mar-60	Civil Rights Proposals. (Morse Motion)	Conservative	4	5	Eisenhower
86	282	57	1-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	5	5	Eisenhower
86	283	58	4-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	6	5	Eisenhower
86	284	59	4-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	7	5	Eisenhower
86	285	60	4-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	8	5	Eisenhower
86	286	61	4-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	9	5	Eisenhower
86	287	62	5-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Ervin-McClellan Amendment)	Conservative	10	5	Eisenhower
86	288	63	6-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Kuchel Motion)	Liberal	11	5	Eisenhower
86	290	65	6-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	12	5	Eisenhower
86	291	67	7-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Dirksen Motion)	Liberal	13	5	Eisenhower
86	294	69	8-Apr-60	HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960	Liberal	14	5	Eisenhower
86	378	153	22-Jun-60	HR 11776. Appropriations. (Magunson Motion)	Conservative	15	5	Eisenhower
86	398	173	9-Aug-60	S 3823. Equal Job Opportunity Commission (Clark Motion)	Conservative	16	5	Eisenhower
87	48	38	17-May-61	S 1021. School Assistance Act of 1961 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	1	6	Kennedy
87	54	44	22-May-61	S 1021. School Assistance Act of 1961 (Morse Motion)	Conservative	2	6	Kennedy
87	124	114	31-Jul-61	HR 7445. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	3	6	Kennedy
87	171	161	30-Aug-61	HR 7371. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	4	6	Kennedy
87	173	163	30-Aug-61	HR 7371. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	5	6	Kennedy
87	174	164	30-Aug-61	HR 7371. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	6	6	Kennedy
87	236	22	27-Mar-62	SJR 29. Constitutional Amendment to Ban Poll Tax	Liberal	7	7	Kennedy
87	249	35	9-May-62	S 2750. Administration Civil Rights Bill (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	8	7	Kennedy
87	263	49	25-May-62	S 3225. Food and Agriculture Act of 1962 (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	9	7	Kennedy
87	314	100	20-Jul-62	HR 10904. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	10	7	Kennedy
87	315	101	20-Jul-62	HR 10904. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	11	7	Kennedy
87	359	145	21-Aug-62	HR 12391. Food and Agriculture Act of 1962 (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	12	7	Kennedy
88	39	29	10-Apr-63	S 1. Youth Employment Act (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	1	8	Kennedy
88	40	30	10-Apr-63	S 1. Youth Employment Act (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	2	8	Kennedy
88	50	40	1-May-63	HR 5517. Supplemental Appropriations (Church Motion)	Conservative	3	8	Kennedy
88	77	67	27-May-63	S 1576. Authorization (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	4	8	Kennedy

88	104	94	7-Aug-63	HR 5888. Appropriations (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	5	8	Kennedy
88	111	101	14-Aug-63	S 1321. National Service Corps Act (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative	6	8	Kennedy
88	133	123	12-Sep-63	HR 12. Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1962 (Mansfield Motion)	Conservative		8	Kennedy
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88	150	140	26-Sep-63	HR 6754. Appropriations (Humphrey Motion)	Conservative	8	8	Kennedy
88	154	144	1-Oct-63	HR 3369. Civil Rights Commission Extension	Liberal	9	8	Kennedy
88	158	148	8-Oct-63	HR 4955. Authorization (Morse Motion)	Conservative	10	8	Kennedy
88	309	70	9-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Hickenlooper Amendment)	Conservative	11	9	Johnson
88	310	71	9-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	12	9	Johnson
88	311	72	9-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Cotton Amendment)	Conservative	13	9	Johnson
88	315	76	10-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Gore Amendment)	Conservative	14	9	Johnson
88	317	78	11-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Cooper Amendment)	Conservative	15	9	Johnson
88	324	85	11-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	16	9	Johnson
88	325	86	11-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Smathers Amendment)	Conservative	17	9	Johnson
88	326	87	11-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Tower Amendment)	Conservative	18	9	Johnson
88	329	90	12-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	19	9	Johnson
88	331	92	12-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Tower Amendment)	Conservative	20	9	Johnson
88	334	95	12-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Sparkman Amendment)	Conservative	21	9	Johnson
88	336	97	12-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	22	9	Johnson
88	338	99	12-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	23	9	Johnson
88	339	100	13-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Johnston Amendment)	Conservative	24	9	Johnson
88	341	102	13-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Hill Amendment)	Conservative	25	9	Johnson
88	343	104	13-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	26	9	Johnson
88	344	105	13-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	27	9	Johnson
88	346	107	13-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	28	9	Johnson
88	349	110	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Byrd Amendment)	Conservative	29	9	Johnson
88	350	111	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Russell Amendment)	Conservative	30	9	Johnson
88	351	112	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (McClellan Amendment)	Conservative	31	9	Johnson
88	353	114	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Johnston Amendment)	Conservative	32	9	Johnson
88	354	115	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	33	9	Johnson
88	355	116	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Smathers Amendment)	Conservative	34	9	Johnson
88	357	118	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Hill Amendment)	Conservative	35	9	Johnson
88	358	119	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Hill Amendment)	Conservative	36	9	Johnson
88	359	120	15-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (McClellan Amendment)	Conservative	37	9	Johnson
88	362	123	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Long Amendment)	Conservative	38	9	Johnson
88	367	128	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Byrd Amendment)	Conservative	39	9	Johnson
88	368	129	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Sparkman Amendment)	Conservative	40	9	Johnson
88	374	135	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	41	9	Johnson
88	377	138	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	42	9	Johnson
88	380	141	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Long Amendment)	Conservative	43	9	Johnson
88	381	142	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Long Amendment)	Conservative	44	9	Johnson

88	387	148	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	45	9	Johnson
88	390	151	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	46	9	Johnson
88	391	152	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	47	9	Johnson
88	394	155	16-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	48	9	Johnson
88	419	180	17-Jun-64	HR 7152. Civil Rights Act of 1964	Liberal	49	9	Johnson
89	61	51	6-May-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	1	10	Johnson
89	62	52	11-May-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Kennedy Amendment)	Liberal	2	10	Johnson
89	67	57	14-May-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	3	10	Johnson
89	78	68	25-May-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	4	10	Johnson
89	80	78	26-May-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965	Liberal	5	10	Johnson
89	188	178	4-Aug-65	S 1564. Voting Rights Act of 1965 (Adoption)	Liberal	6	10	Johnson
89	465	193	27-Sep-66	HR 14745. Appropriations (Javits Amendment)	Liberal	7	11	Johnson
89	466	194	27-Sep-66	HR 14745. Appropriations (Stennis Amendment)	Conservative	8	11	Johnson
90	329	4	21-Feb-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Mansfield-Dirksen Motion)	Conservative	1	12	Johnson
90	334	9	4-Mar-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Byrd Amendment)	Conservative	2	12	Johnson
90	337	12	5-Mar-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Baker Amendment)	Conservative	3	12	Johnson
90	346	21	7-Mar-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Byrd Amendment)	Conservative	4	12	Johnson
90	349	24	8-Mar-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968 (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	5	12	Johnson
90	356	31	11-Mar-68	HR 2516. Civil Rights Act of 1968	Liberal	6	12	Johnson
91	352	97	13-Mar-70	HR 4249. Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970	Liberal	1	13	Nixon
91	410	155	24-Jun-70	HR 16916. Appropriations (Scott Amendment)	Liberal	2	13	Nixon
91	571	316	1-Oct-70	S 2453. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement Act (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	3	13	Nixon
91	573	318	1-Oct-70	S 2453. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement Act (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	4	13	Nixon
91	574	319	1-Oct-70	S 2453. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement Act	Liberal	5	13	Nixon
91	601	346	12-Oct-70	HJR 264. Equal Rights Amendment (Allen Amendment)	Conservative	6	13	Nixon
92	44	34	20-Apr-71	S 1557. Emergency School Aid and Quality Integrated Education Act (Dominick Motion)	Liberal	1	14	Nixon
92	48	38	22-Apr-71	S 1557. Emergency School Aid and Quality Integrated Education Act (Stennis Amendment)	Conservative	2	14	Nixon
92	54	42	26-Apr-71	S 1557. Emergency School Aid and Quality Integrated Education Act (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	3	14	Nixon
92	55	45	26-Apr-71	S 1557. Emergency School Aid and Quality Integrated Education Act	Liberal	4	14	Nixon
92	480	47	22-Feb-72	S 2515. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement (Ervin Amendment)	Conservative	5	15	Nixon
92	482	49	22-Feb-72	S 2515. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement	Liberal	6	15	Nixon
92	483	50	22-Feb-72	S 2515. Equal Employment Opportunities Enforcement (Adoption)	Liberal	7	15	Nixon
92	495	62	29-Feb-72	S 659. Omnibus Education Amendments (Ribicoff Amendment)	Liberal	8	15	Nixon
92	543	110	22-Mar-72	HJR 208. Equal Rights Amendment	Liberal	9	15	Nixon

93	804	200	16-May-74	S 1539. Elementary and Secondary Education Act Extension (Helms Amendment)	Conservative	1	16	Nixon
93	1065	461	19-Nov-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Brooke Motion)	Liberal	2	17	Ford
93	1067	463	19-Nov-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Mondale Motion)	Liberal	3	17	Ford
93	1105	501	11-Dec-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Allen Motion)	Conservative	4	17	Ford
93	1107	503	11-Dec-74	HR 16900. Appropriations (Beall Amendment)	Conservative	5	17	Ford
94	325	315	24-Jul-75	HR 6219. Voting Rights Act Extension (Tunney Motion)	Liberal	1	18	Ford
94	339	329	24-Jul-75	HR 6219. Voting Rights Act Extension	Liberal	2	18	Ford
94	976	347	29-Jun-76	HR 14232. Appropriations (Helms Amendment)	Conservative	3	19	Ford
94	1158	528	27-Aug-76	S 2657. Education Amendments (McClure Amendment)	Conservative	4	19	Ford
94	1159	529	27-Aug-76	S 2657. Education Amendments (McClure Amendment)	Conservative	5	19	Ford
95	513	502	30-Sep-77	HR 5645. Civil Rights Commission Authorization	Liberal	1	20	Carter
95	998	348	23-Aug-78	S 1753. Elementary and Secondary Education Act (Pell Motion)	Liberal	2	21	Carter
95	1096	446	6-Oct-78	HJR 638. ERA Deadline Extension	Liberal	3	21	Carter
96	134	124	7-Jun-79	S 721. Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	1	22	Carter
96	671	150	22-May-80	S 2511. US Civil Rights Commission (Bayh Motion)	Liberal	2	23	Carter
96	673	152	22-May-80	S 2511. US Civil Rights Commission	Liberal	3	23	Carter
97	697	190	18-Jun-82	HR 3112. Voting Rights Act Extension	Liberal	1	24	Reagan
98	370	350	14-Nov-83	HR 2230. Civil Rights Commission Act	Liberal	1	25	Reagan
98	653	245	2-Oct-84	HJR 648. Appropriations (Packwood Motion)	Conservative	2	26	Reagan
99	565	174	1-Aug-86	HJR 668. Public Debt Limit (Mathias Motion)	Liberal	1	27	Reagan
100	434	4	27-Jan-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act (Hatch Amendment)	Conservative	1	28	Reagan
100	435	5	27-Jan-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act (Thurmond Amendment)	Conservative	2	28	Reagan
100	463	12	28-Jan-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act	Liberal	3	28	Reagan
100	518	67	22-Mar-88	S 557. Civil Rights Restoration Act (Override Veto)	Liberal	4	28	Reagan
100	687	236	11-Jul-88	HR 4776. Appropriations (Armstrong Amendment)	Conservative	5	28	Reagan
101	430	108	24-May-90	S 1970. Omnibus Crime Package (Graham Amendment)	Conservative	1	29	Bush
101	483	161	18-Jul-90	S 2104. Civil Rights Act of 1990	Liberal	2	29	Bush
101	598	276	16-Oct-90	S 2104. Civil Rights Act of 1990 (Adoption)	Liberal	3	29	Bush
101	626	304	24-Oct-90	S 2104. Civil Rights Act of 1990 (Override Veto)	Liberal	4	29	Bush
102	120	110	26-Jun-91	S 1241. Crime Bill (Mitchell Motion)	Liberal	1	30	Bush
102	248	238	30-Oct-91	S 1745. Civil Rights Act of 1991	Liberal	2	30	Bush

Note: **Congress** indicates the Congress under which the legislation was considered. **Variable** is the variable number in the ICPSR roll call data sets. **CQ** is the Congressional Quarterly Vote Number. **Date** is the date of the roll call vote. **Title** is the title of the legislation. **"Yea" Direction** indicates whether a Yes vote limited (conservative) or enhanced (liberal) civil rights. **Vote Number** indicates the vote number within a particular Congress included in the dataset. **Context** is the cluster number in the hierarchical probit model. **President** is the president on the date of the vote. Note that HR = House of Representatives Bill, S = Senate Bill, HJR = House of Representatives Joint Resolution, and SJR = Senate Joint Resolution.