

Table. Issue Question Wording

Issue	Euro-Barometer Question	EPPMLE Question
Public Control of Private Enterprise	public ownership of private industry should be expanded	reduce the capacity of public control over private industry
Abortion	women should be free to decide for themselves in manners concerning abortion	women should be allowed to decide matters concerning abortion
Terrorism	more severe penalties should be introduced for acts of terrorism	the most severe penalties should be introduced for acts of terrorism
Nuclear Energy	nuclear energy should be developed to meet future energy needs	nuclear energy should be developed in order to meet our future energy needs
Control of Multinational Corporations	stronger public control should be exercised over the activities of multinational corporations	there should be far more active control over activities of multinational corporations
Environmental Protection	stronger measures should be taken to protect the environment against pollution	greater effort should be made to protect the environment
Income Redistribution	greater efforts should be made to reduce inequality of income	reduce income differences

Note: For the Euro-Barometer Data, respondents were asked to indicate their level of agreement with the statements. For the EPPMLE Data, respondents were asked to indicate their level of agreement with the policies. For the first question, we recoded the response for elite-level scoring to reflect the difference in question wording.

Table. Factor Loadings Obtained from Dutch Mass Data (CFA)

Issue	General (L - R)	Governmental Scope
public control of private enterprise	-0.526 (12.00)	—
abortion	-0.327 (5.56)	-0.390 (2.45)
terrorism	0.232 (4.28)	0.253 (2.51)
nuclear energy	0.297 (6.74)	—
control of multinational corporations	-0.612 (12.60)	0.229 (2.42)
environmental protection	-0.306 (7.46)	—
income redistribution	-0.510 (10.86)	0.148 (1.92)

Note: t scores are in parentheses. $\chi^2/df = 1.76$, RMR = 0.0239, and Bentler's CFI = 0.9791. The factors are uncorrelated in this model. Estimates obtained from the PROC CALIS procedure in SAS.

Table. Factor Loadings Obtained from UK Mass Data (CFA)

Issue	General (L - R)	Governmental Scope
public control of private enterprise	0.522 (5.47)	-0.374 (4.02)
abortion	0.360 (3.09)	0.460 (5.53)
terrorism	—	0.294 (3.48)
control of multinational corporations	0.671 (12.79)	—
environmental protection	0.306 (2.65)	0.475 (5.34)
income redistribution	0.612 (11.97)	—
$\Phi(1, 2)$	-0.103 (0.216)	—

Note: t scores are in parentheses. $\chi^2/df = 1.49$, RMR = 0.0239, and Bentler's CFI = 0.997. The factors are allowed to be correlated in this model, which was estimated using Browne's asymptotically distribution free (ADF) method in the LISREL package.